

**P.G. 1st Semester**

**Paper: PSC701C (Core)**

**Political Theory-I**

**Credits: 4 = 3+1+0 (48 Lectures)**

**Unit-1 Understanding Political Theory**

- a. The distinctiveness of theory; Meaning of Political
- b. Traditions of Political Theory: Liberal, Marxist, Conservative
- c. Is Political Theory dead?
- d. Revival of Political Theory

**Unit-2 Concept of Power**

- a. Perspectives of Power: Liberal, Marxist, Subaltern, Feminist
- b. Power as Consent: Arendt and Parsons
- c. Ideology and Power: Althusser
- d. Knowledge as Power: Foucault

**Unit-3 Right, Liberty and Equality**

- a. Theories of Rights: Theory of Natural Rights, Utilitarian Theory of Rights, Libertarian Theory of Rights
- b. Liberty: Negative vs Positive
- c. Equality: Types, Arguments for and Against Inequality

**Unit-4 State and Citizenship**

- a. Theories on State: (i) The Pluralist State
  - (ii) The Capitalist State
  - (iii) The Socialist State
  - (iv) The Leviathan State
- b. Equal and universal Citizenship: T H Marshall's Analysis
- c. Citizenship : Differential and Multicultural

### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Sabine, G, (1946) A History of Political Theory, London, George G. Harrap And Co. Ltd
2. Jha, Shefali (2009) Western Political Thought: From Plato to Marx, Pearson
3. Plamenatz, John, (1963) Man and Society: A Critical Examination of some important social and political theories from Machiavelli to Marx, Longmans
4. Gerald F. Gaus & Chandran Kukathas (2004) Handbook of Political Theory, Sage
5. Held, David (1989) Political Theory and the Modern State: Essays on State, Power and Democracy, Maya Polity, New Delhi.
6. Hoffman, John & Paul Graham (2007) Introduction to Political Theory, Pearson Education, Delhi
7. McLellan, Gregor et al (1993) (edited) The Idea of the Modern State, Open University Press, Buckingham
8. Nelson, Brian R. (2009) Western Political Thought, Pearson Education, Delhi
9. Kant, Immanuel, (1788) The Critique of Practical Reason
10. Goldmann, Lucian, (2001) Immanuel Kant, Verso
11. Hegel, (1822) Philosophy of Rights
12. Taylor, Charles, (1975) Hegel, Cambridge University Press
13. Inwood, Michael, (2002) Hegel, Routledge
14. Bottomore, Tom (edited) (1988) Interpretations of Marx, Basic Blackwell
15. Howard, MC & J E King (1975), The Political Economy of Karl Marx, Longman, New York
16. Karat, Prakash (2001) A World to Win: Essays on the Communist Manifesto Left Word, New Delhi
17. Marx and Engels Selected works, "Theses on Feuerbach", Preface to "A Contribution to the Critique of Political Economy"
18. Marx, Karl (1978) A Contribution to the Critique of Political Economy, Progress Publishers, Moscow.
19. Marx, Karl and Friedrich Engels (1973) Manifesto of the Communist Party, Progress Publishers, Moscow
20. Meyer, Alfred G., (1984), Communism, Random House
21. Lenin, V I (2000) Imperialism: The Highest Stage of Capitalism, Left Word, New Delhi
22. Harding, Neil, (2004), Lenin's Political Thought: Theory and Practice in the Democratic and Socialist Revolution
23. Schram Stuart, (1989) The Thought of Mao Tse Tung, Cambridge University Press
24. Mao Tse Tung, (1940) on Democracy

25. On Imperialist Globalization: Two Speeches 1999 by Fidel Castro, Leftword Books
26. Patel, Sujata et al (edited) (2002) Thinking Social Science in India: essays in Honor of Alice Thorner, Sage, New Delhi
27. Patnaik, Prabhat (1995) Whatever Happened o Imperialism and Other Essays, Tulika, New Delhi
28. Gramsci, Antonio, (1950) Prison Notebooks
29. Gramsci and Eric Hobsbawn (2000) The Antonio Garmsci Reader: Selected Writings 1916- 10 Version 1.0, 2014 1935, New York University Press
30. Chandhoke, Neera (1994) Understanding the Post-colonial World: Theory and Practice, Sterling, New Delhi
31. Chandhoke, Neera (1995) State and Civil Society: Explorations in Political Theory, Sage, New Delhi
32. Chandhoke, Neera (2003) Conceits of Civil Society, Oxford, New Delhi
33. Elliot, Carolyn M. (edited) (2003) Civil Society and Democracy: A Reader, Oxford, New Delhi
34. Althusser, Louis, (2006) For Marx, Verso
35. -----, (2008) On Ideology, Verso
36. Beauviour, Simone de,(1997) The Second Sex, Vintage

**Paper: PSC702C (Core)**  
**Western Political Traditions-I**  
**Credits: 4 = 3+1+0 (48 Lectures)**

**Unit 1- Classical Tradition**

- a. Political Philosophy of Ancient Greece- Plato: Virtue as Knowledge; Conception of Justice; Philosopher King-Wisdom and its Relation to Politics.
- b. Aristotle: Classification of Government; Good Life; Citizenship.

**Unit 2- Medieval Tradition**

- a. Saint Augustine: Philosophy of History and Two Virtue- Justice and Peace: Law
- b. Saint Thomas Aquinas: Scholasticism; On State and Supremacy of Papal Authority.

**Unit 3- Modern Tradition**

- a. Machiavelli: Spirit of the Renaissance; the Prince; Church and State; Morality and Politics.
- b. Martin Luther: Royal Absolutism and Passive Obedience to 'Godly Prince.'

#### **Unit 4- Liberal Tradition- The Theory of Social Contract**

- a. Thomas Hobbes: Social Contract and Absolute Sovereignty; Individualism in Hobbes.
- b. John Locke: Social Contract; Natural Rights and Limited Government.
- c. Jean Jacques Rousseau: Social Contract; General Will and Democracy.

#### **Recommended Readings**

1. Barker, E(1995) *The Politics of Aristotle* translated with Introduction, Notes and Appendix, Oxford University Press.
2. Barker, E(1960) *Greek Political Theory, Plato and His Predecessors*, London.
3. Boucher, David & Paul Kelly(2003) *Political Thinkers- From Socrates to the Present*. Oxford University Press, New York.
4. Coleman, Janet(2005) *A history of Political Thought- From Middle Ages to the Renaissance*. Blackwell Publishing.
5. Flathman, E. Richard(1993)*Thomas Hobbes: Skepticism, Individuality and Chastened Politics, Modernity and Political Thought (Volume 2)*. Sage Publications.
6. George ,Allen&Ulwin(1961) *Machiavelli-The Prince*, London.
7. Haddock, Bruce(2008) *A History of Political Thought- From Antiquity to the Present*. Polity Press, Cambridge UK.
8. Jha, Shefali(2010) *Western Political Thought – From Plato to Marx*. Pearson, New Delhi 2010.
9. Mukhopadhyay, AmalKumar(1988) *Western Political Thought – From Plato to Marx*. K.P Bagchi& Company, Calcutta.
10. Sabine, H.George& Thomas L. Thorson(1973)*A History of Political Thought*. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co.Pvt.Ltd. New Delhi.
11. Subrata, Mukherjee &SushilaRamasawamy(1998) *Great Western Political Thinkers -1 (PLATO)* . Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.
12. Subrata, Mukherjee &Sushila Ramasawamy(1998)*Great Western Political Thinkers -2 (ARISTOTLE)* . Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.
13. Subrata ,Mukherjee&SushilaRamasawamy(1998) *Great Western Political Thinkers -3 (NICCOLO MACHIAVELLI)* . Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.
14. Subrata, Mukherjee &SushilaRamasawamy(1998) *Great Western Political Thinkers – 4 (HOBBS)* . Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi
15. Verma, V.P (1983) *Political Philosophy of Aristotle*. Triveni Publications, Delhi.
16. Wayper C.L (1994) *Political Thought*. B.I Publications Pvt.Ltd.
17. Wolff Jonathan(2006)*An Introduction to Political Philosophy*. Oxford University Press.
- 18.C. L. Wayper, *Political Thought*, English Universities Press, 1969.

**Paper: PSC703C (Core)**  
**Politics in India-I**  
**Credits: 4 = 3+1+0 (48 Lectures)**

**Unit-1: Making of the Indian Constitution**

- a. Constituent Assembly: Origin and creation
- b. Indian Constitution: The Alternatives and choices before the Constituent Assembly
- c. Constituent Assembly Debates: Secularism, Fundamental Rights and Sixth Schedule
- d. Indian Constitution: An Evaluation

**Unit-2: Institutional Processes: Functioning and inter-relationships**

- a. Legislature: Issues of Representation and Diversity; Debates on Decline of Legislatures
- b. Executive: Coalition Governments and changing role of political executive
- c. Judiciary: Judicial Independence, Judicial Review, Judicial Activism
- d. Legislature vs Judiciary: Debate on Constitutional primacy and Basic Structure of Constitution

**Unit-3: Federalism**

- a. Constitutional Mandate
- b. Centre-State Relations: Changing Contours
- c. Accommodation of Diversity: Special provisions in the Constitution
- d. Cooperative and Competitive Federalism

**Unit-4: Decentralization and Local Self government**

- a. Decentralization: Institutional Framework
- b. Decentralization and deepening of Democracy: Institutional Functioning

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Academic Foundation, New Delhi, 2007. B.S. Baviskar and George Mathew (eds.), *Inclusion And Exclusion In Local Governance*:
2. B. L., Shankar, and Valerian Rodrigues. 2010. *The Indian Parliament: a Democracy at work*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, chapter 1 and 3.
3. B. Shiva Rao, *The Framing of India's Constitution, A Study and Select Documents*, Bombay, 1968.
4. B.D Dua and M.P Singh ( eds.) *Federalism in the New Millennium*, Manohar, Delhi, 2003.

5. B.D Dua, M.P Singh and Rekha Saxena (eds.) *Indian Judiciary and Politics: The Changing Landscape*, Manohar, Delhi, 2006.
6. B.N. Kirpal et al. *Supreme but not Infallible: Essays in Honour of the Supreme Court of India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2000.
7. Balveer Arora, 1995. "Adapting federalism to India: Multilevel and asymmetrical and innovations," in Douglas V. Verney and Balveer Arora (eds.). *Multiple identities in a single state: Indian federalism in comparative perspective*. New Delhi: Konark.
8. Bibek Debroy and Arnab Kumar Hazra, *Judicial Reforms in India: Issues and Aspects*,
9. Granville Austin, 1966. *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a nation*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, chapter 1, 2, 3 and 4.
10. Granville Austin, *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*, OUP, New Delhi, 1966. Granville Austin, *Working a Democratic Constitution: A History of the Indian Experience*, OUP, New Delhi, 1999.
11. H. Khare, 2003. "Prime Minister and Parliament: Redefining accountability in the age of coalition government," in Ajay K. Mehra, and G.W. Kueck, (eds.). *The Indian Parliament: A comparative perspective*. New Delhi: Konark, pp.350- 368.
12. James Manor, 2005. "The presidency," in Devesh Kapur and Pratap Bhanu Mehta (eds.). *Public institutions in India: Performance and design*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, chapter 3
13. James Manor, ed., *Nehru to the Nineties: The Changing Office of Prime Minister in India*, Viking, New Delhi, 1994.
14. K.C Sivaramakrishnan , *Power to the People? (2008) Courts and Panchayats: Background and Review of the Case Law, and Nagarpalikas* , Academic Foundation ,2009.
15. Krishna K. Tummala, 2007. "Developments in Indian federalism: 2005–2007," *Asian Journal of Political Science* 15 (2), pp.139-160.
16. Kuldeep Mathur, 2013. *Panchayati Raj*. New Delhi: OUP short introduction series
17. L C Jain (ed,) *Decentralisation and Local Governance*, Orient Longman: New Delhi, 2007.
18. Lavanya Rajamani, and Arghya Sengupta. 2010. "The Supreme Court" in Jayal and Mehta (eds). *The Oxford companion to politics in India*, pp.80-97.
19. Lawrence Saez, *Federalism without a Centre: The Impact of Political and Economic Reforms on India's Federal System*, Sage, New Delhi, 2002
20. Lloyd I. Rudolph and Susanne Hoeber Rudolph, *Explaining Indian Democracy: A Fifty Year Perspective 1950-2006*, Vol. I-III, OUP, Delhi, 2008
21. Madhav Godbole, *The Judiciary and Governance in India*, Rupa, Delhi, 2008.
22. Nirmal Mukherji & Balveer Arora, ed., *Federalism in India: Origins and Development*, Vikas, New Delhi, 1992.

23. Mahendra P. Singh, and Douglas V. Verney. 2003. "Challenges to India's centralised parliamentary federalism," *Publius* 33(4),pp.1-20.
24. Niraja Gopal Jayal , *Representing India: Ethnic Diversity and governance of Public Institutions*, Palgrave Macmillan, 2006
25. Nirija Gopal Jayal et. al., *Local Governance in India: Decentralization and Beyond*, Oxford University Press: New Delhi, 2005.
26. Pratap Bhanu Mehta, 2007. "The rise of judicial sovereignty," *Journal of Democracy* 18 (2), pp.70-83.
27. Rajeev Bhargava, (ed.), *Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution*, OUP, New Delhi, 2008.
28. Rajeev Dhavan and Rekha Saxena, " *Republic of India*" *A Global Dialogue on Federalism: Legislative, Executive, and Judicial Governance in Federal Countries*, Vol.3, edited by Katy Le Roy and Cheryl Saunders, Quebec: McGill – Queen's University Press, 2006.
29. Rajendra Vora and Suhas Palshikar, *Indian Democracy: Meanings and Practices*, Sage, New Delhi, 2004
30. Rasheeduddin Khan, 1997, Ed. *Rethinking Indian Federalism*, Inter-University Centre for Humanities and Social Sciences, Shimla
31. H. M Rajashekara, 1997, *The Nature of Indian Federalism: A Critique*, Asian Survey, Vol. 37, No. 3 (Mar., 1997), pp. 245-253
32. S.K. Chaube, *Constituent Assembly of India: Springboard of Revolution*, PPH, New Delhi, 1973, reprinted, Manohar, Delhi, 2000.
33. S.P. Sathe, 2002. *Judicial activism in India: Transgressing borders and enforcing limits*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, chapters 2 and 3.
34. Satyajit Singh and Pradeep K. Sharma (ed), *Decentralization: Institutions and Politics in Rural India*, Oxford University Press (2007), Chapter-1
35. Shefali Jha, 2008. "Rights versus representation: Defending minority interests in the Constituent Assembly," in Rajeev Bhargava (ed.) *Politics and ethics of the Indian Constitution*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.339-353.
36. Shirin Rai and Kumud Sharma, 'Democratizing the Indian Parliament: Reservation for Women Debate, Shirin Rai, (ed.) *International Perspective on Gender and Development*, 2000.
37. Sudhir Krishnaswamy, *Democracy and Constitutionalism in India: A Study of the Basic Structure Doctrine*, OUP, New Delhi, 2008.
38. Vernon Hewitt, and Shirin M. Rai.2010. "Parliament," in Niraja Gopal Jayal and Pratap Bhanu Mehta (eds). *The Oxford companion to politics in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.28-42.
39. W.H. Morris Jones, *Parliament in India*, University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia, PA, 1957.

40. Zoya Hasan, E.Sridharan and R.Sudarshan (ed.), *India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices, Controversies*, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2002.
41. Sumit Ganguly, Larry Diamond and Marc F. Plattner, *The State of India's Democracy*, OUP, New Delhi, 2008.

**Paper: PSC704C (Core)**  
**International Relations: Theoretical Aspects**  
**Credits: 4 = 3+1+0 (48 Lectures)**

**Unit – I: Theoretical Traditions and International Relations**

- a. IR as a Discipline
- b. IR as political / Social theory: Western and Non-Western tradition of IR theory
- c. IR & Methodological Debates

**Unit – II: Traditional Perspectives on IR Theory**

- a. Classical Realism and Structural Realism
- b. Liberalism and Neo-liberalism & Regime Theory
- c. Classical Marxism and IR

**Unit – III: Alternative Perspectives on IR Theory**

- a. Constructivism
- b. Post Modernism
- c. Critical Theory

**Unit – IV: Emerging Perspectives on IR Theory**

- a. Feminist theory of IR
- b. Green theory of IR
- c. Post Colonialism and IR

**Recommended Readings**

1. Andrew Heywood, *Global Politics*, Palgrave Foundations, 2011.
2. Peter Sutch & Juanita Elias, *International Relations*, London, Routledge, 2010.
3. Karen Minst, *Essentials of International Relations*, New work/London: W. W. Norton & Company, 1998.
4. Paul Wilkinson, *International Relations: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford University Press, 2002.



5. Malcolm Waters, *Globalization, Key Ideas*, London/ New York, Routledge, 2001.
6. David A Baldwin, *Neorealism and Neoliberalism: The Contemporary Debate*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1993.
7. John Baylis, and Steve Smith, *The Globalization of World Politics*, Oxford University, New Delhi, 2007.
8. M. Griffiths and T. O'Callaghan *International Relations: The Key Concepts*. London, Routledge, 2002.
9. Robert Jackson and Georg Sorensen, *Introduction to International Relations: Theories and Approaches*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2008.
10. Robert O. Keohane and Joseph S. Nye. *Power and Interdependence*, third edition. New York: Longman, 2001.
11. Steve Smith, Ken Booth and Marysia Zalewski (eds.), *International Theory: Positivism and Beyond*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
12. G. Stern, *The Structure of International Society*. (2nd edition) London: Pinter Publishers, 2000.
13. Kenneth Waltz, *Theory of International Politics*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1979.
14. Alexander Wendt, "Anarchy is What States Make of It: The Social Construction of Power Politics." *International Organization* 46: 1992, pg391-425.
15. Eugene R. Wittkopf, and Charles W. Kegley, *World Politics: Trend and Transformation*, New York: St. Martin's Press, 1993.
16. Scott Burchill et al, *Theories of International Relations* 3rd ed, Basingstoke: Palgrave, Macmillan, 2005.
17. Chris Brown with Kirsten Ainley, *Understanding International Relations*, 3rd Ed., Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.
18. Tim Dunne, M. Kurki Steve Smith, *International Relations. Discipline and Diversity*, Oxford University Press, 2007.
19. Hedley Bull, *The Anarchical Society: A Study of Order in World Politics*, 3rd edn., Basingstoke: Palgrave. 2002.
20. Arlene B. Tickner and Ole Wever, (eds.), *International Relations Scholarship Around the World*, London: Routledge, 2009..
21. Sun Tzu and Lionel Giles (translator), *The Art of War*, Ulysses Press, 2007.
22. Raymond Aron, *Peace and War: A Theory of International Relations*, New York, Anchor Books, 1973.
23. Simon Bromley, William Brown and Suma Athreya, (eds.), *Ordering the International: History, Change and Transformation*, Pluto Press with The Open University, London, 2004.
- Robert Cox, with T. Sinclair, *Approaches to World Order*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

24. David A. Baldwin (ed.), *Neo-Realism and Neo-liberalism: The Contemporary Debate* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1993)
25. R. B. J Walker, *Inside/Outside: International Relations as Political Theory*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 1995.
26. Alexander Wendt, *Social Theory of International Politics*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
27. Chris Brown, *International Relations Theory: New Normative Approaches*, Hamel Hamstead: Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1992.
28. E.H. Carr, *The Twenty Years Crisis: 1919-1939* (London: Macmillan, 1981)
29. Kenneth Waltz, *Theory of International Politics* (London: Addison-Wesley Publishing, 1979).
30. Justin Rosenberg, *The Empire of Civil Society*, Verso, London, 1994.
31. Fred Halliday, *Rethinking International Relations*, London: Macmillan Press, 1994.
32. Martin Hollis & Steve Smith, *Explaining and Understanding International Relations*, Oxford University Press, 1991.
33. W. Carlsnaes, T. Risse & B. Simmons, (eds.), *Handbook of International Relations*. London, Sage, 2006.
34. Allen Buchanan, *Justice, Legitimacy and Self-Determination*, OUP, Oxford, 2007
35. Charles Beitz, *Political Theory and International Relations*, OUP, Oxford, 1979

**Paper: PSC705C (Core)**  
**Public Administration-I**  
**Credits: 4 = 3+1+0 (48 Lectures)**

#### **Unit-1 New Dimensions of Public Administration**

- a. Development Administration—Concept, Salient Features, Scope
- b. Comparative Public Administration – Concept, Features, Scope
- c. Public Administration in Developing Countries
- d. New Public Management—Minnowbrook –I & II

#### **Unit-2 Personnel Administration**

- a. Civil Services—Concept, Functions, Emerging Trends
- b. Recruitment—Definition, Types, Importance of merit in Recruitment

- c. Training—Definition, Types , Importance
- d. Promotion—Definition, Types, Importance
- e. Position Classification – Definition, Importance

### **Unit-3 Issues of Public Administration-I**

- a. Management—(i) Meaning, Nature, Functions, Types  
(ii) Importance of Participative Management
- b. Leadership—(i) Meaning, Style, Functions and Qualities  
(ii) Theories of Leadership

### **Unit-4 Issues of Public Administration-II**

- a. Communication
- b. Motivation – Maslow & Herzberg
- c. Ethics and Morale
- d. Public Administration and Globalisation

### **Recommended Readings:**

1. BL Fadia & Kuldeep Fadia, Public Administration: Administrative Theories and Concepts, Sahitya Bhawan Publications, Agra, 2008,
2. Herbert Simon, Administrative Behavior, Fourth Ed. 1997.
- 3.S.R Maheswari: Administrative Theories Allied Publishers Ltd., New Delhi, 1994.
4. D. Ravindra Prasad, VS Prasad, and P Satyanarayan, Administrative Thinkers, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 2004.
- 5.Sapru, R.K: Administrative Theories and Management Thought, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd, 3rd edn. Delhi, 2013, Part II & Part III.
- 6 .Peter Self: Administrative Theories & Politics, S. Chand & Co., New Delhi, 1981.
7. Bhattacharya Mohit, Public Administration, The World Press Private Limited, Kolkata, 2007.
8. Arora RK & Meena Sogani (ed): Themes and Issues in Administrative Theory, Arihant Publishers, Jaipur, 1991.
9. Singh, S: Development Administration, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1961.
10. Panandikar & Kshirsagar: Bureaucracy & DevelopmentAdministration, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, 1978.
11. Self, Peter, Administrative Theories and Politics: An Inquiry into the Structure and process of Modern Government. New Delhi, S. Chand and Co, 1984.

**Paper: PSC706S (SEC)**  
**NGO Management**  
**Credits: 2 = 2+0+0 (32 Lectures)**

**Unit-1: Development of NGOs**

- a. Volunteerism and NGOs: Conceptual Understanding
- b. NGOs: Relevance and Significance

**Unit-2 Administration of NGOs**

- a. NGO Management
- b. Issues in NGO Management
- c. Problem Identification
- d. NGO Registration

**Recommended Readings:**

1. D. Rajshekhar (ed.), 'Decentralised Government and NGOs : Issues, Strategies and Way Forward. New Delhi, Concept Publishing Company.
2. Hulme, David and Michael Edwards (eds.) 1995. Non Governmental Organizations: Performance and Accountability- Beyond the Magic Bullet. London. Earthscan
3. Jenkins, Rob. 2010. 'Non-Governmental Organisations' in Niraja Gopal Jayal and Pratap
4. Bhanu Mehta (eds.), The Oxford Companion to Politics in India. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
5. Kamat, Sangeeta. 2002. Development Hegemony: NGOs and the State in India. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
6. Sheth, D.L. and Harsh Sethi. 1991. 'The NGO Sector in India: Historical Context and Current Discourse', *Voluntars*, 2(2), pp.49-68.
7. Ott, J. Steven and Lisa A. Dicke. 2015, *Understanding Nonprofit Organisations: Governance, Leadership, and Management*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition Boulder, CO: Westview Press.